12. Local Currency and Costs

Currency Exchange:

The official currency of Morocco is the **Moroccan Dirham (MAD)**. The symbol for dirhams is " ι ." and the ISO currency code is **MAD**. Banknotes are available in denominations of 20, 50, 100, and 200 dirhams, and coins in 1, 2, 5, and 10 dirhams, as well as smaller centime coins.

Where to Exchange Money:

- **Airports**: Currency exchange counters are available at the **Rabat-Salé Airport** and other international airports in Morocco.
- **Banks**: Major banks in Rabat, such as **Attijariwafa Bank**, **BMCE Bank**, and **Banque Populaire**, offer currency exchange services.
- **Currency Exchange Offices**: These can be found in popular tourist areas such as the **Medina** and major shopping districts.
- **ATMs**: You can also withdraw dirhams directly from ATMs using an international credit or debit card. Be aware of possible fees from your bank.

The exchange rate fluctuates, but as a rough estimate, **1 USD** is typically equivalent to about **10 MAD**, and **1 EUR** is around **11 MAD**. It is recommended to check the current exchange rate before your trip.

Cost of Living in Rabat:

Rabat is relatively affordable compared to many other global cities, though costs can vary depending on where and how you spend your money. Here is a general breakdown of typical costs in Rabat to help you budget your trip:

1. **Meals:**

- **Street Food**: Meals such as a sandwich or kebab from local vendors can cost between **10-30 MAD**.
- **Local Restaurants**: A typical meal in a casual Moroccan restaurant may range from **40-80 MAD**.
- **Mid-range Restaurants**: A three-course meal at a mid-range restaurant will cost about **150-250 MAD** per person.
- **High-end Restaurants**: Dining in a fine restaurant can cost around **300-600 MAD** or more per person.

2. **Transportation:**

- **Taxi**: A short trip within the city center by **petit taxi** (small taxi) will typically cost between **10-30 MAD**. Make sure the driver uses the meter, or agree on a price beforehand.
 - **Bus**: The bus fare within Rabat is very affordable, usually around **4-5 MAD** per trip.
- **Tram**: Rabat's modern tram system charges about **6 MAD** per trip, making it an efficient way to travel around the city.
- **Rental Cars**: If you prefer to rent a car, prices start at around **200-400 MAD** per day, depending on the vehicle and rental company.

3. **Accommodations:**

- **Budget Hotels/Hostels**: Basic accommodations can cost between **150-300 MAD** per night.
- **Mid-range Hotels**: A comfortable mid-range hotel room typically costs between **400-800 MAD** per night.
- **Luxury Hotels and Riads**: High-end hotels or traditional Moroccan **riads** (guesthouses) may cost anywhere from **1000-3000 MAD** per night.

Additional Costs:

- **Water**: A bottle of water (1.5 liters) costs around **5-8 MAD** in local stores.
- **Coffee/Tea**: A cup of coffee or Moroccan mint tea at a café generally costs **10-20 MAD**.
- **Attractions**: Entrance fees to major tourist sites such as **Hassan Tower**, **Chellah**, and **Oudaias Kasbah** usually range from **10-70 MAD**.

Tipping:

Tipping is customary in Morocco. For restaurant service, it's common to leave around **10-15%** of the bill as a tip. For taxis, rounding up the fare is appreciated.

By understanding these general costs, visitors can plan a budget-friendly trip to Rabat and make the most of their visit without overspending.